



ACT Heritage Council

Entry to the ACT Heritage Register

Heritage Act 2004

20148. Aboriginal Places – Stromlo & Kowen Forests

Blocks 1355, 1544

District of BELCONNEN

Blocks 13, 38, 45, 48, 447, 456, 498 and 1196

District of STROMLO

Blocks 2, 16, 30, 60, 71, 72, 76, 79, 86, 87, 88, 94 and 95

District of KOWEN

This entry which was previously part of the old heritage places or the old heritage objects registers (as defined in the ***Heritage Act 2004***), as the case may be, is taken to be registered under the ***Heritage Act 2004***.

Conservation Requirements (including Specific Requirements), as defined under the ***Heritage Act 2004***, that are contained within this document are taken to be Heritage Guidelines applying to this place or object, as the case may be.

Information restricted under ***the old heritage places register or old heritage objects register*** is restricted under the ***Heritage Act 2004***.

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ACT Heritage Council

**AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY
INTERIM HERITAGE PLACES REGISTER**

For the purposes of s. 68(2) of the *Land (Planning and Environment) Act* 1991, a listing for the following places has been prepared by the ACT Heritage Council, for the purpose of including:

Aboriginal Places in Stromlo & Kowen Forests, ACT (150).

- **Aboriginal Places in Stromlo Forest (53)**
- **Aboriginal Places in Kowen Forest (97)**

In an interim Heritage Places Register.

Copies of the listing are available for inspection at ACT Public Libraries and at all ACT Government Shopfronts. For further information please contact:

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ACT Heritage Council
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Notifiable Instrument: NI 2005-39

Effective: 4 February 2005

IDENTIFICATION OF THE PLACES

The places comprise 150 Aboriginal sites located in Stromlo & Kowen Forests within:

- Block 1355, District of Belconnen (n=2)
- Block 1544, District of Belconnen (n=2)
- Block 13, District of Stromlo (n=8)
- Block 38, District of Stromlo (n=2)
- Block 45, District of Stromlo (n=2)
- Block 48, District of Stromlo (n=1)
- Block 447, District of Stromlo (n=14)
- Block 456, District of Stromlo (n=1)
- Block 498, District of Stromlo (n=14)
- Block 1196, District of Stromlo (n=7)
- Block 2, District of Kowen (n=1)
- Block 16, District of Kowen (n=13)
- Block 30, District of Kowen (n=1)
- Block 60, District of Kowen (n=9)
- Block 71, District of Kowen (n=6)
- Block 72, District of Kowen (n=10)
- Block 76, District of Kowen (n=1)
- Block 79, District of Kowen (n=2)
- Block 86, District of Kowen (n=45)
- Block 87, District of Kowen (n=1)
- Block 88, District of Kowen (n=1)
- Block 94, District of Kowen (n=4)
- Block 95, District of Kowen (n=3)

The Canberra 1:10 000 scale Adjusted Grid Co-ordinate (CMG) locations for the places are held within a database of ACT site locations. The CMG grid co-ordinates are restricted information under s.82 of the *Land (Planning and Environment) Act 1991*.

FEATURES INTRINSIC TO THE HERITAGE SIGNIFICANCE OF THE PLACES

The places comprise locations where Aboriginal stone artefacts scatters have been recorded (n=90), isolated artefacts (n=60), and their individually specified site buffer zones (as described in Schedule 2).

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

The ACT Aboriginal community considers all archaeological evidence of the past occupation of the ACT by Aboriginal people to be significant. Aboriginal places have the capacity to demonstrate and provide information about ways in which Aboriginal people lived in the past. These places are part of a regional body of evidence that has potential to reveal information about patterns of past Aboriginal land-use and settlement. Details of the site locations and descriptive information about them builds upon and complements the considerable body of archaeological research that exists for the Canberra region.

These places are all part of the physical evidence of a traditional way of life that is no longer practised within the ACT. The presence of artefact scatters in these localities demonstrates past occupation and use of these places by Aboriginal people. Stone was an extremely important element of Aboriginal culture, essential to their day-to-day living. Stone artefacts thus constitute an enduring record of Aboriginal technology and settlement patterns. The individual artefacts at the sites also have significance due to their potential to contribute to research about Aboriginal stone technology.

CONSERVATION POLICY AND SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS

The Heritage Council promotes a *general conservation policy* for all Aboriginal heritage sites. This policy states that Aboriginal sites are to be conserved appropriately in accordance with their individual heritage significance, taking into account their Aboriginal and archaeological heritage values. Aboriginal sites and their components form an integral part of the landscape. The spatial relationships between sites, as well as their geographic relationship to land, constitute significant information with potential to inform about past cultural practices. The maintenance of records about sites and their geographic location is essential for the conservation of this information. Areas that have potential to contain Aboriginal heritage sites, including areas in which archaeological survey has not yet been undertaken, are to be managed in a way that permits the identification, significance assessment and conservation, where appropriate, of the Aboriginal cultural heritage resource.

In addition to the general conservation policy, the Heritage Council has developed a series of *specific requirements* to provide direction for conservation of the heritage significance of Aboriginal heritage sites. The specific requirements have been prepared to implement conservation policies and objectives developed for the places. Any actions that affect the conservation of the heritage significance of the places constitute 'development' for the purposes of the Act and approval will be required prior to undertaking the action. To undertake development without approval may be an offence.

The specific requirements for conservation of Aboriginal heritage places are set out in Schedule 1. This is preceded by general information about the different types of Aboriginal heritage places that can occur and their conservation objectives.

Artefact Scatters

Artefact scatters constitute identifiably dense occurrences of stone artefacts and represent geographic foci of Aboriginal occupation related to a range of activities. Scatters may form as a result of single intensive occupation events or build up over hundreds or thousands of years due to repeated use or occupation of an area. The current appearance and structure of an artefact scatter site will depend upon the impact of events, termed *formation processes*, that have affected the artefacts during and after their deposition. Formation processes include both natural and cultural factors such as soil erosion and deposition, other natural disturbances, reuse of places by Aboriginal people and later European land-use practices. The heritage values of artefact scatters are based upon their Aboriginal and archaeological significance.

All artefact scatters are considered to be significant by the Aboriginal community. Aboriginal people generally express the desire for all such sites to be left *in situ* wherever feasible. Their significance to Aboriginal people is primarily based on their provision of evidence of the occupation of land by their ancestors. Artefact scatters thus comprise a demonstrable link to place for contemporary Aboriginal people.

The archaeological significance of artefact scatters stems both from their physical representation of past cultural practices and for their potential to yield information through research that will increase our understanding of the past. The potential research value accorded to sites depends in turn on a range of factors including the individual quality and quantity of artefactual content, the condition and integrity of the site structure, whether the artefacts occur *in situ* within cultural deposit, and whether original relationships between artefacts are likely to be discernible and meaningful.

The significance of artefact scatters may be thus ranked from low to high according to their value to Aboriginal people, their archaeological value and their condition and integrity. **Their significance to Aboriginal people may not necessarily, however, relate to or accord with archaeological significance assessments.** The criteria for ranking artefact scatters into either low, medium or high categories of significance and their associated conservation objectives are detailed as follows:

- **Artefact scatters of Low Conservation Value**

Artefact scatters identified as having low conservation value are those sites with very few artefacts, with artefacts of a common type, with no associated cultural deposit and/or sites that have already been highly disturbed and where there is negligible potential for them to provide further information. Such sites may either be conserved *in situ* or be the subject of a program of archaeological investigation and salvage as recommended by the Heritage Council, after consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations.

Generally, the conservation objective for this site type is to record and retain where feasible, otherwise salvage.

- **Artefact scatters of Medium Conservation Value**

Artefact scatters identified as having medium conservation value include sites with high artefact numbers and/or density and/or with identified or potential associated deposit. They are also sites of common type and character. Sites of medium conservation value may either be conserved *in situ* or be the subject of a program of archaeological investigation and salvage. The investigation and salvage may include collection of artefacts, subsurface testing, excavation or other investigative techniques as recommended by the Heritage Council, after consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations.

Generally, the conservation objective for this site type is to record and retain, where feasible, or salvage.

- **Artefact scatters of High Conservation Value**

Artefact scatters identified as having high conservation value include sites with high artefact numbers and/or density, with rare, or representative artefacts, and/or with identified or potential associated deposit. They may also be sites of good preservation and condition where the original site structure and contents have survived. Sites of high conservation value are to be conserved *in situ* in an appropriate setting, where feasible. However site investigations for the purposes of improving their conservation or research may be permitted, provided that the relevant Aboriginal organisations have been consulted about any proposed works and agree to their occurrence.

The identification of appropriate conservation actions may require preparation of a Conservation and Management Plan. Actions that propose impact upon their identified heritage values will be considered on a case by case basis by the Heritage Council in consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations, and with reference to the applicable Conservation and Management Plan or Research Plan, if prepared.

Generally, the conservation objective for this site type is to record, retain and actively conserve.

Schedule 1: Specific Requirements for the Conservation of Aboriginal Heritage Places

- 1** Information regarding the description and specific location of the place shall be held in a database of ACT Aboriginal heritage sites.
- 2** Actions that would affect the conservation of the heritage significance of the place require the agreement of the Heritage Council in consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organizations.
- 3** Works that improve or benefit the conservation of the heritage significance of the place are permitted. Proponents of such works shall advise the Heritage Council and consult with the relevant Aboriginal organisations about the proposal. The agreement of the Heritage Council must be obtained prior to works being undertaken.
- 4a** The land manager shall be aware that the presence of an Aboriginal heritage site(s) within a development area may impose constraint upon the development. The nature of the constraint will vary according to the assessed significance of the site(s) and the potential heritage impact of the development. For *artefact scatters* assessed as being of *low conservation value* (LCV) the development constraint may range from nil constraint to a requirement to undertake further survey or investigation of a place, further recording of a place and/or collection of artefacts or other cultural materials.
- 4b** The land manager shall be aware that the presence of an Aboriginal heritage site(s) within a development area may impose constraint upon the development. The nature of the constraint will vary according to the assessed significance of the site(s) and the potential heritage impact of the development. For *artefact scatters* assessed as being of *medium conservation value* (MCV) the development constraint may range from nil constraint to a requirement to undertake further survey or investigation of all or part of the place, further recording of a place and/or collection of artefacts or other cultural materials, subsurface testing, monitoring during development or salvage excavation, or a requirement to conserve a representative part of the site whilst carrying out further works on the remainder.
- 4c** The land manager shall be aware that the presence of an Aboriginal heritage site(s) within a development area may impose constraint upon the development. The nature of the constraint will vary according to the assessed significance of the site(s) and the potential heritage impact of the development. For *artefact scatters, Aboriginal stone arrangements or rockshelters* assessed as being of *high conservation value* (HCV) the development constraint may range from nil constraint to a requirement to undertake investigation of a place, prepare and/or implement a Conservation and Management Plan for the place, to an inability to undertake part or all of the development within the affected area(s).
- 5** The ACT Heritage Council shall advise the proponent of the degree of constraint, based upon the nature of the development and its potential heritage impact and the significance assessment of the site(s) and consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations.
- 6** Artefacts (including scarred trees) and/or any other identified significant fabric or components of the site shall not be removed, damaged, altered or disturbed without the prior agreement of the Heritage Council, and consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations.
- 7** Any further investigation of sites and/or collection of artefacts and/or salvage of site fabric or other cultural materials agreed to by the Heritage Council shall be undertaken by a qualified archaeologist in consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations, in accordance with a proposed methodology provided to and endorsed by the Heritage Council.
- 8** Salvaged or collected materials shall be archived by the Heritage Unit, pending establishment of an appropriate storage facility.
- 9** If the Heritage Council advises collection or salvage then, following completion of salvage works as advised by the Heritage Council only Specific Requirement No. 1 shall apply to the identified place.
- 10** The place may not be promoted for public use, interpretation or visitation without approval from the Heritage Council in consultation with the relevant Aboriginal groups. Any proposed educational and presentational uses of the place shall be considered by the ACT Heritage Council and relevant Aboriginal organisations on the basis of whether sufficient information is provided about their impacts and potential impacts upon the place.

- 11 Any proposed research that may potentially impact upon the heritage significance of the place shall be conducted in accordance with a research proposal which provides for consultation with the relevant Aboriginal organisations and which is endorsed by the Heritage Council.

Schedule 2: List of Aboriginal heritage places

GENERAL SITE DESCRIPTION	LOCATION	SPECIFIC REQUIREMENTS (refer to Schedule 1)
<p>09D1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>09H1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 38 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>09H2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 38 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>12B1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>12B3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1544 District of Belconnen (Stromlo Forest)</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>11H2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1544 District of Belconnen (Stromlo Forest)</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>11N1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1355 District of Belconnen (Stromlo Forest)</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>11N2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1355 District of Belconnen (Stromlo Forest)</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>12N1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 38 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>12N2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14N1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 45 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14N2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 15 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14E1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14F1 Stromlo</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 45 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>14F2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14F3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>19H1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>19H2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>5611</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>6711</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>6712</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>6713</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>6714</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track at a vehicle turning area.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>6715</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>68F1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>68G1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>69J1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>69Q1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track just above Little Creek.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98F1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 8 stone artefacts located on the edge of a ridge overlooking a creek.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>98F2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98F3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98F4</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98I1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98I2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>98I3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98I4</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>98I5</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>99G1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 48 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>99J1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>99Q1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>99Q2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>99Q3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/5 2/6N1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/5 2/6N2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>1/5 2/6N3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 1196 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/6 4/6N1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 13 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/9 9F1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/9 9F2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/9 9F3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>1/9 9J1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 447 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>7/9 9H1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 456 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>7/9 9H2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>7/8/9 9H1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 498 District of Stromlo</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>12C1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>12D1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>13D1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>13D2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>13D3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>13D4</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>13E1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14F1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located on a road surface.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14G1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14G2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>14G3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 9 stone artefacts located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>27D1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>28E1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a forest road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>28E2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 6 stone artefacts located on a forest road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>28E3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a forest road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>28E4</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a forest road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>28E5</p> <p>A scatter of at least 8 stone artefacts located on the surface of a road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>28E6</p> <p>A scatter of at least 6 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>28E7</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track surface.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>37N1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on a track surface.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38B1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on a track near Glenburn Homestead.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>38B2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a disused forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 95 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38D1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 95 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>38N4</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 95 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N5</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N6</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N7</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on the surface of a road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N8</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>38N9</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a road.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N10</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a road at a gate near charcoal kilns and Glenburn Creek.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>38N11</p> <p>A scatter of at least 20 stone artefacts located on a track on a small ridge on the western bank of Glenburn Creek.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>46N1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 16 stone artefacts located on the intersection of a road and a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 94 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>47F1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 87 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>49F1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 79 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>49F2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 79 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59F1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59F2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59F3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>59J1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59J2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59M1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59P1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59P2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>59P3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a forest track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59P4</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>59P5</p> <p>An artefact scatter located on the surface of a track. Actual number of artefacts omitted on site recording form.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>69H1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>69H2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>69H3</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>69H4</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79D1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track on a ridgeline.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79D2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79D3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>79K1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79K2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79K3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79K4</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79L1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>79L2</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79L3</p> <p>A scatter of at least 6 stone artefacts located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79L4</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79L5</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>79L6</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>88D1</p> <p>An isolated stone artefact located on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 76 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>88F1</p> <p>An isolated find recorded in a disturbed context on the surface of a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 2 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>1/4 4/6 H1</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 stone artefacts located on the top of Mt. Atkinson.</p> <p>Recorded – Bulbeck & Boot 1990</p>	<p>Block 94 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 1</p> <p>An artefact scatter located on a creek line near an old road.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 30 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 2</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located at the confluence of two creeks.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 88 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>MOL 4</p> <p>A scatter of at least 8 stone artefacts located on a creek line.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 5</p> <p>A scatter of at least 5 stone artefacts located on a creek line above a pool of the Molonglo River.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 16</p> <p>A scatter of at least 95 stone artefacts located along a track on a river terrace above a pool of the Molonglo River.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of MCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4b 5 6 7 8 9 10</p>
<p>MOL 17</p> <p>A scatter of at least 14 stone artefacts located on a spur above a pool of the Molonglo River.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 18</p> <p>A scatter of at least 11 stone artefacts located on a lowland terrace above a ford.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>MOL 19</p> <p>A scatter of at least 14 stone artefacts located on a road on a spur above a pool of the Molonglo river.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 86 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 20</p> <p>A scatter of stone 24 stone artefacts located on a road on a ridge.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 20a</p> <p>A scatter of at least 42 stone artefacts located on a road on a spur.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of MCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4b 5 6 7 8 9 10</p>
<p>MOL 21</p> <p>A scatter of at least 14 stone artefacts located on a road on a saddle leading to a high point on a ridge.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 60 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 22</p> <p>An artefact scatter of at least 258 artefacts located on a track on the northern side of a creek.</p> <p>Recorded and Collected – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Collected artefact scatter:</p> <p>1</p>

<p>MOL 23</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a road on a low sloping hill.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 24</p> <p>A scatter of at least 34 stone artefacts located on a road on a hill crest.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 25</p> <p>A scatter of at least 11 stone artefacts located on a road parallel to a fence on a hill.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 26</p> <p>A scatter of at least 4 stone artefacts located on a road junction on a ridge.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 16 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 27</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a road on a flat spur of Mt. Atkinson.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 94 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>MOL 28</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located on the flat area of a false summit of Mt. Atkinson.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 94 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>MOL 29</p> <p>An artefact scatter located on a ridge. Actual number of artefacts omitted on site recording form.</p> <p>Recorded – English 1985</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K1</p> <p>An artefact scatter located on a landing strip. Actual number of artefacts omitted on site recording form.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K5</p> <p>A scatter of at least three stone artefacts located on a track.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 71 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K6</p> <p>A scatter of at least 7 stone artefacts located on a crest at a fork in the main entry track.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 71 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>K7</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 artefacts located on a north-facing slope.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 71 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K8</p> <p>A scatter of at least 3 artefacts located on a vehicle track.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 71 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K9</p> <p>An artefact scatter located on a vehicle track. Actual number of artefacts omitted on site recording form.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 71 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K10</p> <p>A scatter of at least 2 stone artefacts located in Kowen forest.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>
<p>K11</p> <p>An artefact scatter located in Kowen forest. Actual number of artefacts omitted on site recording form.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 71 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1 2 3 4a 5 6 7 8 9</p>

<p>K12</p> <p>An artefact scatter located in Kowen forest. Actual number of artefacts omitted on site recording form.</p> <p>Recorded – Winston-Gregson 1987</p>	<p>Block 72 District of Kowen</p>	<p>Artefact scatter of LCV:</p> <p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4a</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p>
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BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. DESCRIPTION OF PLACES

The places comprise 150 Aboriginal sites located on trails in Stromlo & Kowen Forrests, ACT. The sites are scatters of stone artefacts (n=90) and isolated stone artefacts (n=60).

2. STATUS OF PLACES AT NOMINATION DATE:

The places are not previously recorded or entered into any ACT or Commonwealth Register.

3. BACKGROUND

A regional understanding of the variability, condition and conservation status of Aboriginal sites throughout the Territory is essential for the sound assessment of site significance and development of appropriate conservation strategies for Aboriginal heritage places and cultural landscapes. 'Site' is the common term for the locations where material remains relating to past Aboriginal occupation are in evidence, whereas the legislation refers to 'places'. These two terms are used interchangeably in this document.

These places were recorded in cultural heritage surveys of Kowen and Stromlo forests in 1990 by Bulbeck & Boot and of Kowen in 1985 by English.

Unregistered Aboriginal sites are legally protected from disturbance, however the poor state of knowledge regarding their nature and location, and difficulties with their recognition and detection has undoubtedly already resulted in inadvertent disturbance to and destruction of a proportion of the record. The remaining sites, for the most part, are considered to be under potential threat due to future development pressure, with the exception of registered places and sites located in the small proportion of land in the district that is unsuitable for development.

The recommendations made in this register entry, regarding conservation and management of the reported sites are based upon professional recommendations, as contained in the cultural resource survey reports and the consideration and comparison of the reported sites with others recorded within the district and to some extent within the wider Canberra region. Assessment of significance at a regional level is, as noted above, preliminary, since a regional overview of Aboriginal sites in the ACT is still in preparation.

4. CONSULTATION WITH STAKEHOLDERS

Aboriginal groups in the ACT are strongly supportive of actions that increase awareness and protection of Aboriginal cultural heritage places. The three Aboriginal organisations defined as relevant regarding consultation on heritage matters according to the *Land (Planning and Environment) Act, 1991*, have been consulted regarding the significance and management of these sites. The Interim Namadgi Advisory Board has also been consulted about the proposal in accordance with the Namadgi National Park Management Agreement.

Representatives of the Relevant Aboriginal Organisations agreed that sites are significant under Aboriginal tradition. During the registration process the Aboriginal organisations also have the opportunity to provide additional comments on the Aboriginal significance of these places and their management.

Copies of the draft register entry have also been circulated to other stakeholders, including the land managers of the affected areas and parties that originally reported the sites.

5. ANALYSIS AGAINST THE CRITERIA SPECIFIED IN SCHEDULE 2 OF THE LAND (PLANNING AND ENVIRONMENT) ACT 1991:

Criterion (i): A place which demonstrates a high degree of technical and/or creative achievement, by showing qualities of innovation or departure or representing a new achievement of its time.

Not applicable

Criterion (ii): A place which exhibits outstanding design or aesthetic qualities valued by the community or a cultural group.

Not applicable

Criterion (iii): A place which demonstrates a distinctive way of life, taste, tradition, religion, land use, custom, process, design or function which is no longer practised, is in danger of being lost, or is of exceptional interest.

The sites are all the product of past Aboriginal land-use and demonstrate varied aspects of a traditional way of life no longer practised in the ACT. The artefact scatters present in these localities demonstrate occupation and use of land by Aboriginal people, in the past.

Criterion (iv): A place which is highly valued by the community or a cultural group for reasons of strong or special religious, spiritual cultural, educational or social associations.

The places are all of significance to the Aboriginal community due to their association with traditional Aboriginal culture and their ability to demonstrate the comprehensive occupation of the ACT by their ancestors.

Criterion (v): A place which is the only known or only comparatively intact example of its type.

Not applicable

Criterion (vi): A place which is a notable example of a class of natural or cultural places or landscapes and which demonstrates the principal characteristics of that class.

Not applicable

Criterion (vii): A place which has strong or special associations with a person, group, event, development or cultural phase which played a significant part in local or national history.

These places have been identified as significant by the ACT Aboriginal community. They provide physical evidence of the past occupation and use of these areas in Stromlo and Kowen Forests by Aboriginal people.

Criterion (viii): A place which represents the evolution of a natural landscape, including significant geological features, landforms, biota or natural processes.

Not applicable

Criterion (ix): A place which is a significant habitat or locality for the life cycle of native species; for rare, endangered or uncommon species; for species at the limits of their natural range; or for distinct occurrences of species.

Not applicable

Criterion (x): A place which exhibits unusual richness, diversity or significant transitions of flora, fauna or natural landscapes and their elements.

Not applicable

Criterion (xi): A place which demonstrates a likelihood of providing information which will contribute significantly to a wider understanding of natural or cultural history, by virtue of its use as a research site, teaching site, type locality or benchmark

These sites comprise part of a related body of evidence with potential to provide information about local and regional patterns of past Aboriginal land-use practices and settlement patterns. Some of the sites have potential for research to provide information about past Aboriginal occupation of the locality and region.

6. REFERENCES

Bulbeck, D., & P Boot, 1990, Stromlo Forest Cultural Resource Survey and Conservation Plan, a report for

ACT Forests.

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English, W. B., 1985, *Where the Molonglo runs*, BA (Hons) Thesis submitted to the ANU.

Winston-Gregson J.H., 1987, *Archaeological Survey, Proposed Gun Club Lease, Kowen Block 13*.